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Wolfgang [DE/DE]; Paul-Drude Institute for Solid State

Electronics, Hausvogteiplatz 5-7, D-10117 Berlin (DE). ZHANG, Yong-Hang [CN/US]; 7259 E. Cortez Road, Scottsdale, AZ 85260 (US). GUO, Chang-Zhi [CN/CN];

7th Southwest Building #30302, Tsing Hua University,

(74) Agents: SORELL, Louis, S. et al.; Baker & Botts LLP, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, NY 10112-0228 (US).

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(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): ARIZONA BOARD OF REGENTS [US/US]; Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85287-6006 (US).

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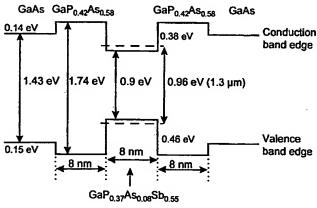
(72) Inventors; and
 (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): JOHNSON, Shane
 [CA/US]: 742 E. Kesler Lane, Chandler, AZ 85225 (US).

[CA/US]; 742 E. Kesler Lane, Chandler, AZ 85225 (US). DOWD, Philip [GB/SG]; School of Electrical Engineering, Nanyang Avenue, Singapore 6397981 (SG). BRAUN,

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For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: LONG WAVELENGTH PSEUDOMORPHIC InGaNPAsSb TYPE-I AND TYPE-II ACTIVE LAYERS FOR THE GAAS MATERIAL SYSTEM



(57) Abstract: The invention discloses improved structures of light-processing (e.g., light-emitting and light-absorbing/sensing) devices, in particular Vertical Cavity Surface Emitting Lasers (VCSELs), such as may find use in telecommunications applications. The disclosed VSCAL devices and production methods provide for an active region having a quantum well structure grown on GaAs-containing substrates, thus providing processing compatibility for light having wavelength in the range 1.0 to 1.6 μm. The active region structure combines strain-compensating barriers with different band alignments in the quantum wells to achieve a long emission wavelength while at the same time decreasing the strain in the structure. The improved functioning of the devices disclosed results from building them with multicomponent alloy layers having a large number of constituents. The invention discloses as a key constituent in the proposed alloy layers for the active region a substance, such as nitrogen (N), suitable for reducing bandgap energy (i.e., increasing light wavelength) associated with the layers, while at the same time lowering the lattice constant associated with the structure and hence lowering strain.

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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 H01S5/343 H01L31/00 H01L33/00 H01L31/18 H01S3/19 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 H01S Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, INSPEC, COMPENDEX C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Category * 1-6, US 5 960 018 A (JEWELL JACK L ET AL) X 28 September 1999 (1999-09-28) 14 - 26column 26, line 54 -column 28, line 50; figures 8-11 column 38, line 8 -column 39, line 10 HAINS C P ET AL: "ROOM-TEMPERATURE PULSED X 1-6. 14-23 OPERATION OF TRIPLE-QUANTUM-WELL GAINNAS LASERS GROWN ON MISORIENTED GAAS SUBSTRATES BY MOCVD" IEEE PHOTONICS TECHNOLOGY LETTERS, IEEE INC. NEW YORK, US, vol. 11, no. 10, October 1999 (1999-10), pages 1208-1210, XP000880896 ISSN: 1041-1135 the whole document -/--Patent family members are listed in annex. Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. * Special categories of cited documents: later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the considered to be of particular relevance invention *E* earlier document but published on or after the international *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) 'Y' document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu-O' document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. other means *P* document published prior to the International filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of mailing of the international search report Date of the actual completion of the international search 27/07/2001 13 July 2001 Authorized officer Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Aijswijk Tel (+31-70) 340-2040. Tx. 31 651 epo nl. Hervé, D Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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